

Bocconi

DEMOGRAPHIC SHIFTS AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INEQUALITIES



Università
Bocconi
MILANO

Francesco C. Billari



Politics, Economics, Demography

AI-generated image



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2024

demographic
records:
Italy

83.4 years: life expectancy at birth

1.18 children per woman: total fertility
rate

24.7%: share of population **65+** (**12% 0-14**) (1.1.25)

9.2% : share of foreign residents
(1.1.25)

2024

demographic
data:
EU

81.7 years: life expectancy at birth
(71.6 men in Latvia; 86.6 women in Spain)

1.38 children per woman: total fertility rate (2023)
(1.06 in Malta; 1.81 in Bulgaria)

21.3%: share of population **65+** (**15% 0-14**)
(15.5% in Ireland; 24.7% in Italy)

6.4% : share of non-EU residents
(0.4% in Slovakia; 20.4% in Malta)

Uncharted territory

AI-generated image

